

**Фрагмент спецификации тестовой работы по предмету  
«Иностранный язык» (английский язык) для  
проведения централизованного тестирования в 2025  
году**

**Раздел 1. Лексика и грамматика**

**Грамматика**

**2. Артикль**

**Основные случаи употребления определенного и неопределенного артиклей. Нулевой артикль.**

Употребление артикля с:

**географическими названиями** (стороны света, континенты, страны, города, горы, острова, океаны, моря, реки, озера);

**названиями улиц, проспектов, площадей, парков;**

**названиями приемов пищи, продуктов питания, блюд;**

**названиями видов спорта, спортивных соревнований;**

**названиями музыкальных инструментов;**

**субстантивированными прилагательными:** the rich, the poor, the young, the old, the sick, the strong, the weak, the elderly, the homeless;

**собственными именами существительными** (названия кинотеатров, театров, газет, журналов, молодежных организаций, музеев, картинных галерей, фамилии (в форме мн. ч.), называющие всю семью в целом, кроме исключений из правил).

Устойчивые словосочетания с:

**неопределенным артиклем** - an only child, as a rule, as a result, for a while, for a long (short) time, in a hurry, once a year/a week/a month, it's a pleasure, it's a pity, to be a success, to do sb a favour, to give a hand, to go for a walk, to have a bath/a shower/a wash, to have a cold, to have a headache (a stomachache, a sore throat), to have a look, to have a rest, to have a good time, to tell a lie;

**определенным артиклем** - all the same, at the seaside, at the doctor's, at the baker's, at the chemist's, by the way, in the morning, in the afternoon, in the evening, in the country, in the past, in the present, in the distance, in the street, in the jungle, just the same, on the whole, out of the question, on the one hand...on the other hand, on the right (left), the other day, the day after tomorrow, the day before yesterday,

the only (place), the same opinion, to the right (left), the more...the better; to be under the weather, to do the dishes, to go to the theatre (the cinema), to go to the country, to lay the table, to listen to the radio, to make the bed, to pass the time, to play the piano (the guitar, the violin, etc.), to tell the truth, to weather the storm;

**нулевым артиклем** - at breakfast (dinner, lunch, supper), at home (school, college), at night, at present, at sunrise, at sunset, at war, at work, at

first sight, at times, by accident, by chance, by day, by heart, by mail/by email, by mistake, by name, by night, by phone, by post, day after day, day by day, for fun, for information, for pleasure, for relaxation, from beginning to end, from east to west, from left to right, from morning till night, from town to town, from time to time, hand in hand, in conclusion, in detail, in fact, in trouble, in love, in town, in time, on business, on foot, on fire, on holiday, on sale, on time, to be at home/school/college/work, to be in bed, to be in hospital, to be sent to prison/to be in prison, to bear in mind, to do research, to have breakfast/lunch/dinner/supper, to have great fun, to have toothache, to go (travel, come, arrive) by bus (car, boat, ship, plane, train), to go by water (air, sea, land), to go to sea, to go home, to go to school, to go to church, to go to bed, to go shopping (sightseeing), to go to town, to keep house, to leave school/home, to leave town, to make use of, to make friends, to pay attention to, to play chess (football, tennis, hockey, etc.), to speak English (но: the English language), to study mathematics/physics/history (но: the history of art), to take care, to take part, to take place, to tell lies, to watch television.